

Complete as many of the following problems as you can with your group. You do not have to go in order. Each person will be given two specific problems that they must complete and present to either Professor MG or to Stefanie before they leave.

(1) Divide  $\frac{x^3+1}{x-1}$

**Solution**

$$\begin{array}{r} x^2 + x + 1 \\ x - 1 \Big) \overline{x^3 + 1} \\ - x^3 + x^2 \\ \hline x^2 \\ - x^2 + x \\ \hline x + 1 \\ - x + 1 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

□

(2) Divide  $\frac{x^6+64}{x-2}$

**Solution**

$$\begin{array}{r} x^5 + 2x^4 + 4x^3 + 8x^2 + 16x + 32 \\ x - 2 \Big) \overline{x^6 + 64} \\ - x^6 + 2x^5 \\ \hline 2x^5 \\ - 2x^5 + 4x^4 \\ \hline 4x^4 \\ - 4x^4 + 8x^3 \\ \hline 8x^3 \\ - 8x^3 + 16x^2 \\ \hline 16x^2 \\ - 16x^2 + 32x \\ \hline 32x + 64 \\ - 32x + 64 \\ \hline 128 \end{array}$$

□

(3) Divide  $\frac{x^2-8x+4}{x-3}$

**Solution**

$$\begin{array}{r} x - 5 \\ x - 3 \Big) \overline{x^2 - 8x + 4} \\ - x^2 + 3x \\ \hline - 5x + 4 \\ 5x - 15 \\ \hline - 11 \end{array}$$

□

(4) Divide  $\frac{x^2-6x-2}{x+5}$

**Solution**

$$\begin{array}{r} x - 11 \\ x + 5 \Big) \overline{x^2 - 6x - 2} \\ - x^2 - 5x \\ \hline - 11x - 2 \\ 11x + 55 \\ \hline 53 \end{array}$$

□

(5) Divide  $\frac{27x^3+9x^2-3x-9}{3x-2}$

**Solution**

$$\begin{array}{r} 9x^2 + 9x + 5 \\ 3x - 2 \Big) \overline{27x^3 + 9x^2 - 3x - 9} \\ - 27x^3 + 18x^2 \\ \hline 27x^2 - 3x \\ - 27x^2 + 18x \\ \hline 15x - 9 \\ - 15x + 10 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

□

(6) Divide  $\frac{x^6 - 64}{x - 2}$

**Solution**

$$\begin{array}{r} x^5 + 2x^4 + 4x^3 + 8x^2 + 16x + 32 \\ x - 2 \Big) \overline{x^6} \\ - x^6 + 2x^5 \\ \hline 2x^5 \\ - 2x^5 + 4x^4 \\ \hline 4x^4 \\ - 4x^4 + 8x^3 \\ \hline 8x^3 \\ - 8x^3 + 16x^2 \\ \hline 16x^2 \\ - 16x^2 + 32x \\ \hline 32x - 64 \\ - 32x + 64 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

□

(7) Divide  $(12x^2 + 7x - 4) \div (4x - 3)$

**Solution**

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + 4 \\ 4x - 3 \Big) \overline{12x^2 + 7x - 4} \\ - 12x^2 + 9x \\ \hline 16x - 4 \\ - 16x + 12 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

□

(8) Divide  $(9x^3 - 3x^2 - 5x - 25) \div (3x - 5)$

**Solution**

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x^2 + 4x + 5 \\ 3x - 5 \Big) \overline{9x^3 - 3x^2 - 5x - 25} \\ - 9x^3 + 15x^2 \\ \hline 12x^2 - 5x \\ - 12x^2 + 20x \\ \hline 15x - 25 \\ - 15x + 25 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

□

$$(9) \text{ Divide } \frac{4x^3 + 17x^2 + 12x - 2}{x+4}$$

**Solution**

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x^2 + x + 8 \\ x+4 \Big) \overline{4x^3 + 17x^2 + 12x - 2} \\ -4x^3 - 16x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + 12x \\ -x^2 - 4x \\ \hline 8x - 2 \\ -8x - 32 \\ \hline -34 \end{array}$$

□

$$(10) \text{ Divide } (2x^4 + 5x^3 + 7x^2 + 16x + 15) \div (2x + 3)$$

**Solution**

$$\begin{array}{r} x^3 + x^2 + 2x + 5 \\ 2x+3 \Big) \overline{2x^4 + 5x^3 + 7x^2 + 16x + 15} \\ -2x^4 - 3x^3 \\ \hline 2x^3 + 7x^2 \\ -2x^3 - 3x^2 \\ \hline 4x^2 + 16x \\ -4x^2 - 6x \\ \hline 10x + 15 \\ -10x - 15 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

□

$$(11) \text{ Divide } (3x^3 + x^2 + 2x + 5) \div (x^2 + 2x + 1)$$

**Solution**

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x - 5 \\ x^2 + 2x + 1 \Big) \overline{3x^3 + x^2 + 2x + 5} \\ -3x^3 - 6x^2 - 3x \\ \hline -5x^2 - x + 5 \\ 5x^2 + 10x + 5 \\ \hline 9x + 10 \end{array}$$

□

(12) Divide  $(3x^4 + x^3 - 17x^2 + 19x - 6) \div (x^2 - 2x + 1)$

**Solution**

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x^2 + 7x - 6 \\ x^2 - 2x + 1 \Big) \overline{3x^4 + x^3 - 17x^2 + 19x - 6} \\ - 3x^4 + 6x^3 - 3x^2 \\ \hline 7x^3 - 20x^2 + 19x \\ - 7x^3 + 14x^2 - 7x \\ \hline - 6x^2 + 12x - 6 \\ 6x^2 - 12x + 6 \\ \hline 0x + 0 \end{array}$$

□

**Optional Challenge:** Apply what you know to  $(2x^3 + 12x^2y + 15xy - 9y^3) \div (x + 3y)$

Key:

(1)  $x^2 + x + 1 + \frac{2}{x-1}$

(2)  $x^5 + 2x^4 + 4x^3 + 8x^2 + 16x + 32 + \frac{128}{x-2}$

(3)  $x - 5 + \frac{-11}{x-3}$

(4)  $x - 11 + \frac{53}{x+5}$

(5)  $9x^2 + 9x + 5 + \frac{1}{3x-2}$

(6)  $x^5 + 2x^4 + 4x^3 + 8x^2 + 16x + 32$

(7)  $3x + 4 + \frac{8}{4x-3}$

(8)  $3x^2 + 4x + 5$

(9)  $4x^2 + x + 8 + \frac{-34}{x+4}$

(10)  $x^3 + x^2 + 2x + 5$

(11)  $3x - 5 + \frac{9x+10}{x^2+2x+1}$

(12)  $3x^2 + 7x - 6$

Challenge:  $2x^2 + 6xy - 3y^2$